

# Kengo Nagashima

PROJECT ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR · BIOSTATISTICIAN

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## Research Interests

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**Biostatistics & Statistical Methodology:** My (current) primary research interests are (1) Survival Analysis and Model Selection, (2) Meta-analysis and Inference for Random-effects Models, and (3) Model Misspecification. I am also interested in Biomarkers in Clinical Trials, Missing Data, Causal Inference, Semiparametric Models, Estimating Equations, Bayesian Inference, Inference for High-dimensional Data, Statistical Machine Learning, Genetic Epidemiology, Population Pharmacokinetics, Cancer Clinical Trials, Quasi-likelihood Method, and Quasi-Monte Carlo Integration.

## Professional Positions

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### Keio University School of Medicine

VISITING ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

*Tokyo, Japan*

*November 2018–present*

### Research Center for Medical and Health Data Science, The Institute of Statistical Mathematics

PROJECT ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

*Tokyo, Japan*

*April 2018–present*

### Graduate School of Engineering, Tokyo University of Science

LECTURER (PART-TIME)

*Tokyo, Japan*

*April 2016–present*

### Department of Global Clinical Research, Graduate School of Medicine, Chiba University

RESEARCH ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

*Chiba, Japan*

*April 2015–March 2018*

### Clinical Research Center, Chiba University Hospital

RESEARCH ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

*Chiba, Japan*

*April 2013–March 2015*

### Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Josai University

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE

*Saitama, Japan*

*April 2008–March 2013*

## Education

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### Tokyo University of Science

PH.D. IN ENGINEERING

*Tokyo, Japan*

*April 2010–March 2014*

Dissertation: “Statistical screening methods for pharmacokinetics-related genes in genome-wide studies”

### Tokyo University of Science

M.SC. IN ENGINEERING

*Tokyo, Japan*

*April 2006–March 2008*

Master's Thesis: “A comparison of statistical methods for SNP association analysis under Hardy–Weinberg disequilibrium”

### Tokyo University of Science

B.SC. IN ENGINEERING

*Tokyo, Japan*

*April 2002–March 2006*

## Publications (Peer-Reviewed)

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### STATISTICAL METHODOLOGY

- 1 Nagashima K, Noma H, Furukawa TA. Prediction intervals for random-effects meta-analysis: a confidence distribution approach. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research* 2018. *In press*. DOI: [10.1177/0962280218773520](https://doi.org/10.1177/0962280218773520). [[arXiv:1804.01054](https://arxiv.org/abs/1804.01054)] [[Postprint](#)].
- 2 Noma H, Nagashima K, Maruo K, Gosho M, Furukawa TA. Bartlett-type corrections and bootstrap adjustments of likelihood-based inference methods for network meta-analysis. *Statistics in Medicine* 2018; **37**(7): 1178–1190. DOI: [10.1002/sim.7578](https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.7578).
- 3 Nagashima K, Sato Y. Information criteria for Firth's penalized partial likelihood approach in Cox regression models. *Statistics in Medicine* 2017; **36**(21): 3422–3436. DOI: [10.1002/sim.7368](https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.7368). [[Postprint](#)].
- 4 Noma H, Nagashima K. A note on the Mantel–Haenszel estimators when the common effect assumptions are violated. *Epidemiologic Methods* 2016; **5**(1): 19–35. DOI: [10.1515/em-2015-0004](https://doi.org/10.1515/em-2015-0004).
- 5 Nagashima K, Sato Y, Noma H, Hamada C. An efficient and robust method for analyzing population pharmacokinetic data in genome-wide pharmacogenomic studies: a generalized estimating equation approach. *Statistics in Medicine* 2013; **32**(27): 4838–4858. DOI: [10.1002/sim.5895](https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.5895). [[arXiv:1805.05017](https://arxiv.org/abs/1805.05017)]
- 6 Gosho M, Nagashima K, Sato Y. Study designs and statistical analyses for biomarker research. *Sensors* 2012; **12**(7): 8966–8986. DOI: [10.3390/s120708966](https://doi.org/10.3390/s120708966). (Review)
- 7 Nagashima K, Sato Y, Hamada C. A modified maximum contrast method for unequal sample sizes in pharmacogenomic studies. *Statistical Applications in Genetics and Molecular Biology* 2011; **10**(1): Article 41. DOI: [10.2202/1544-6115.1560](https://doi.org/10.2202/1544-6115.1560).
- 8 Sato Y, Laird NM, Nagashima K, Kato R, Hamano T, Yafune A, Kaniwa N, Saito Y, Sugiyama E, Kim S-R, Furuse J, Ishii H, Ueno H, Okusaka T, Saijo N, Sawada J-i, Yoshida T. A new statistical screening approach for finding pharmacokinetics-related genes in genome-wide studies. *The Pharmacogenomics Journal* 2009; **9**(2): 137–146. DOI: [10.1038/tpj.2008.17](https://doi.org/10.1038/tpj.2008.17).

### APPLICATIONS IN BIostatISTICS

- 9 Gosho M, Sato Y, Nagashima K, Takahashi S. Trends in study design and the statistical methods employed in a leading general medicine journal. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics* 2018; **43**(1): 36–44. DOI: [10.1111/jcpt.12605](https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpt.12605).
- 10 Sato Y, Gosho M, Nagashima K, Takahashi S, Ware JH, Laird NM. Statistical methods in the *Journal* — an update. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2017; **376**(11):1086–1087. DOI: [10.1056/NEJMc1616211](https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMc1616211). (Correspondence)

### MEDICAL RESEARCHES

- 11 Matsumura T, Terada J, Yoshimura C, Koshikawa K, Kinoshita T, Yahaba M, Nagashima K, Sakao S, Tatsumi K. Single-use suvorexant for treating insomnia during overnight polysomnography in patients with suspected obstructive sleep apnea: a single-center experience. *Drug Design, Development and Therapy* 2019. *In press*.
- 12 Hashimoto J, Kato K, Ito Y, Kojima T, Akimoto T, Daiko H, Hamamoto Y, Matsushita H, Katano S, Hara H, Tanaka Y, Saito Y, Nagashima K, Igaki H. Phase II feasibility study of preoperative concurrent chemoradiotherapy with cisplatin plus 5-fluorouracil and elective lymph node irradiation for clinical stage II/III esophageal squamous cell carcinoma. *International Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2019; **24**(1): 70–74. DOI: [10.1007/s10147-018-1336-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10147-018-1336-x).
- 13 Hiramoto S, Tamaki T, Nagashima K, Hori T, Kikuchi A, Yoshioka A, Inoue A. Prognostic factors in patients who received end-of-life chemotherapy for advanced cancer. *International Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2018. *In press*. DOI: [10.1007/s10147-018-1363-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10147-018-1363-7).

- Honma Y, Terauchi T, Tateishi U, Kano D, Nagashima K, Iwasa S, Takashima A, Kato K, Hamaguchi T, Boku N, Shimada Y,  
14 Yamada Y. Imaging peritoneal metastasis of gastric cancer with <sup>18</sup>F-fluorothymidine positron emission tomography/computed tomography: a proof-of-concept study. *British Journal of Radiology* 2018; **91**(1089): 20180259. DOI: [10.1259/bjr.20180259](https://doi.org/10.1259/bjr.20180259).
- Fujita M, Sato Y, Nagashima K, Takahashi S, Hata A. Medical costs attributable to overweight and obesity in Japanese  
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- Nishi T, Kitahara H, Fujimoto Y, Nakayama T, Nagashima K, Hanaoka H, Kobayashi Y. Intravenous nicorandil versus adenosine  
16 for fractional flow reserve measurement: A crossover, randomized study. *Heart and Vessels* 2018; **33**(12): 1570–1575. DOI: [10.1007/s00380-018-1197-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00380-018-1197-2).
- Misawa S, Kuwabara S, Sato Y, Yamaguchi N, Nagashima K, Katayama K, Sekiguchi Y, Iwai Y, Amino H, Suichi T, Yokota T, Nishida  
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H, Kaida K-i, Takazaki H, Suzuki N, Suzuki S, Nodera H, Matsui N, Tsuji S, Koike H, Yamasaki R, Kusunoki S, for the Japanese  
Eculizumab Trial for GBS (JET-GBS) Study Group. Safety and efficacy of eculizumab in Guillain–Barré syndrome: a multicentre,  
double-blind, randomised phase 2 trial. *The Lancet Neurology* 2018; **17**(6): 519–529. DOI: [10.1016/S1474-4422\(18\)30114-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(18)30114-5).
- Fujita M, Sugiyama M, Sato Y, Nagashima K, Takahashi S, Mizogami M, Hata A. Hepatitis B virus reactivation in patients with  
18 rheumatoid arthritis: Analysis of the National Database of Japan. *Journal of Viral Hepatitis* 2018; **25**(11): 1312–1320. DOI: [10.1111/jvh.12933](https://doi.org/10.1111/jvh.12933).
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19 Tatsumi K. Circulating autoantibodies against neuroblastoma suppressor of tumorigenicity 1 (NBL1): a potential biomarker for  
coronary artery disease in patients with obstructive sleep apnea. *PLoS ONE* 2018; **13**(3): e0195015. DOI: [10.1371/journal.pone.0195015](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0195015).
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- Kotooka N, Kitakaze M, Nagashima K, Asaka M, Kinugasa Y, Nochioka K, Mizuno A, Nagatomo D, Mine D, Yamada Y, Kuratomi A,  
22 Okada N, Fujimatsu D, Kuwahata S, Toyoda S, Hirotsu S-i, Komori T, Eguchi K, Kario K, Inomata T, Sugi K, Yamamoto K, Tsutsui  
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- Inagaki T, Terada J, Yahaba M, Kawata N, Jujo T, Nagashima K, Sakao S, Tanabe N, Tatsumi K. Heart rate and oxygen saturation  
23 change patterns during a 6-min walk test in subjects with chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension. *Respiratory Care*  
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- Sasaki Y, Iwasa S, Okazaki S, Goto M, Kojima Y, Naganuma A, Nagashima K, Nagai Y, Hirano H, Honma Y, Takashima A, Kato K,  
24 Hamaguchi T. A phase II study of combination therapy with oral S-1 and cisplatin in elderly patients with advanced gastric  
cancer. *Gastric Cancer* 2018; **21**(3): 439–445. DOI: [10.1007/s10120-017-0753-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10120-017-0753-2).

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- 26 Kinoshita T, Yahaba M, Terada J, Matsumura T, Sakurai Y, Nagashima K, Sakao S, Tatsumi K. Impact of arterial stiffness on WatchPAT variables in patients with obstructive sleep apnea. *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine* 2018; **14**(3): 319–325. DOI: [10.5664/jcsm.6970](https://doi.org/10.5664/jcsm.6970).
- 27 Korematsu S, Nagashima K, Sato Y, Nagao M, Hasegawa S, Nakamura H, Sugiura S, Miura K, Okada K, Fujisawa T. “Spike” in acute asthma exacerbations during enterovirus D68 epidemic in Japan: A nation-wide survey. *Allergology International* 2018; **67**(1): 55–60. DOI: [10.1016/j.alit.2017.04.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alit.2017.04.003).
- 28 Iizumi S, Takashima A, Narita Y, Tajika M, Muro K, Kawai S, Yasui H, Matsushima T, Takahari D, Nagashima K, Boku N. Efficacy and safety of taxane-monotherapy in advanced gastric cancer refractory to triplet chemotherapy with docetaxel, cisplatin, and S-1: a multicenter retrospective study. *Cancer Chemotherapy and Pharmacology* 2017; **80**(3): 575–582. DOI: [10.1007/s00280-017-3397-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00280-017-3397-3).
- 29 Shiraishi H, Fujiwara Y, Kakuya T, Tsuta K, Motoi N, Miura N, Watabe Y, Watanabe S-i, Noro R, Nagashima K, Huang W, Yamada T, Asamura H, Ohe Y, Honda K. Actinin-4 protein overexpression as a predictive biomarker in adjuvant chemotherapy for resected lung adenocarcinoma. *Biomarkers in Medicine* 2017; **11**(9): 721–731. DOI: [10.2217/bmm-2017-0150](https://doi.org/10.2217/bmm-2017-0150).
- 30 Honma Y, Hokamura N, Nagashima K, Sudo K, Shoji H, Iwasa S, Takashima A, Kato K, Hamaguchi T, Boku N, Ito Y, Itami J, Koyanagi K, Igaki H, Tachimori Y. Clinical outcomes of resectable esophageal cancer with supraclavicular lymph node metastases treated with curative intent. *Anticancer Research* 2017; **37**(7): 3741–3749. DOI: [10.21873/anticancer.11748](https://doi.org/10.21873/anticancer.11748).
- 31 Nishide A, Fujita M, Sato Y, Nagashima K, Takahashi S, Hata A. Income-related inequalities in access to dental care services in Japan. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 2017; **14**(5): 524. DOI: [10.3390/ijerph14050524](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph14050524).
- 32 Shoji H, Heike Y, Tada K, Kitano S, Nishimura T, Shimada Y, Nagashima K, Aoki K, Hiraoka N, Honma Y, Iwasa S, Takashima A, Kato K, Boku N, Honda K, Yamada T, Hamaguchi T. The peripheral immune status of granulocytic myeloid-derived suppressor cells correlates the survival in advanced gastric cancer patients receiving cisplatin-based chemotherapy. *Oncotarget* 2017; **8**(56): 95083–95094. DOI: [10.18632/oncotarget.18297](https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.18297).
- 33 Fujita M, Sato Y, Nagashima K, Takahashi S, Hata A. Impact of geographic accessibility on utilization of the annual health check-ups by income level in Japan: A multilevel analysis. *PLoS ONE* 2017; **12**(5): e0177091. DOI: [10.1371/journal.pone.0177091](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0177091).
- 34 Nomura K, Kido M, Tanabe A, Nagashima K, Takenoshita S, Ando K. Investigation of optimal weight gain during pregnancy for Japanese Women. *Scientific Reports* 2017; **7**(1): 2569. DOI: [0.1038/s41598-017-02863-1](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-02863-1).
- 35 Matsumura T, Terada J, Kinoshita T, Sakurai Y, Yahaba M, Ema R, Amata A, Sakao S, Nagashima K, Tatsumi K, Hiwasa T. Circulating anti-coatomer protein complex subunit epsilon (COPE) autoantibodies as a potential biomarker for cardio- and cerebro-vascular events in patients with obstructive sleep apnea. *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine* 2017; **13**(3): 393–400. DOI: [10.5664/jcsm.6488](https://doi.org/10.5664/jcsm.6488).
- 36 Koshizaka M, Ishikawa K, Ishikawa T, Kobayashi K, Takemoto M, Horikoshi T, Shimousa R, Takahashi S, Nagashima K, Sato Y, Tatsuno I, Terano T, Hashimoto N, Kuribayashi N, Uchida D, Yokote K, on behalf of the PRIME-V Study Investigators. Efficacy and safety of ipragliflozin and metformin for visceral fat reduction in type 2 diabetes patients receiving treatment with dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitors in Japan: A study protocol for a prospective, multicenter, blinded-endpoint phase IV randomized controlled trial (PRIME-V study). *BMJ Open* 2017; **7**(5): e015766. DOI: [10.1136/bmjopen-2016-015766](https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2016-015766).
- 37 Nishimura T, Iwasa S, Nagashima K, Okita N, Takashima A, Honma Y, Kato K, Hamaguchi T, Yamada Y, Shimada Y, Boku N. Irinotecan monotherapy as third-line treatment for advanced gastric cancer refractory to fluoropyrimidines, platinum, and taxanes. *Gastric Cancer* 2017; **20**(4): 655–662. DOI: [10.1007/s10120-016-0670-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10120-016-0670-9).

- Yamamoto Y, Yamaguchi S, Sasho T, Fukawa T, Akatsu Y, Akagi R, Yamaguchi T, Takahashi K, Nagashima K, Takahashi K.  
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randomized clinical chemotherapy trial. *Journal of Oncology Practice* 2011; **7**(3): 148–153. DOI: [10.1200/JOP.2010.000106](https://doi.org/10.1200/JOP.2010.000106).

Hashimoto K, Takashima A, Nagashima K, Okazaki S, Nakajima TE, Kato K, Hamaguchi T, Yamada Y, Shimada Y. Progression-free  
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cancer. *Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology* 2010; **136**(7): 1059–1064. DOI: [10.1007/s00432-009-0752-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00432-009-0752-8).

## Funding History

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### **Practical research of blood biomarkers for predicting effects of postoperative adjuvant chemotherapies by metastatic activity analysis of non-small cell lung cancer**

Co-I

JAPAN AGENCY FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, PRACTICAL RESEARCH FOR INNOVATIVE CANCER CONTROL

April 2017–March 2020

### **Developing an early-detection and risk-stratification biomarkers for cancer by analyzing post-translational modifications to proteins and peptides**

Co-I

JAPAN AGENCY FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, PROJECT FOR CANCER RESEARCH AND THERAPEUTIC EVOLUTION (P-CREATE)

April 2017–March 2022

### **Evaluation study for efficacy and safety of drug therapy based on sex differences**

Co-I

JAPAN AGENCY FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, PROJECT FOR WHOLE IMPLEMENTATION TO SUPPORT AND ENSURE THE FEMALE LIFE—WISE

November 2016–March 2019

### **Development of efficient screening method for early detection and risk stratification of pancreatic cancer**

Co-I

JAPAN AGENCY FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, PRACTICAL RESEARCH FOR INNOVATIVE CANCER CONTROL

September 2016–March 2017

### **Statistical inference for rare event data and its application in clinical researches**

PI

JAPAN SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF SCIENCE (JSPS) KAKENHI, GRANT-IN-AID FOR YOUNG SCIENTISTS (B)  
Grant number: 16K16014

April 2016–March 2019

## Teaching History

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### **Linear statistical inference**

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING, TOKYO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE

Spring 2016–present

## Professional Activities

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### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

#### American Statistical Association

MEMBER

2011–present

#### The International Biometric Society

MEMBER

2008–present

### JOURNAL REVIEWER

#### Statistics Journal

STATISTICS IN MEDICINE, BIOMETRICAL JOURNAL, STATISTICAL APPLICATIONS IN GENETICS AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, JAPANESE JOURNAL OF STATISTICS AND DATA SCIENCE, BEHAVIORMETRIKA

#### Medical Journal

PLOS ONE, NANOMEDICINE, JOURNAL OF CLINICAL PHARMACY AND THERAPEUTICS

## Softwares

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#### pimeta Package

R PACKAGE: PREDICTION INTERVAL FOR RANDOM-EFFECTS META-ANALYSIS; CRAN TASK VIEW: METAANALYSIS

2017

<https://cran.r-project.org/package=pimeta>

#### ph2bayes Package

R PACKAGE: BAYESIAN SINGLE-ARM PHASE II DESIGNS; CRAN TASK VIEW: EXPERIMENTALDESIGN

2016

<https://cran.r-project.org/package=ph2bayes>

#### %skmdata

SAS MACRO: A SAS MACRO FOR THE KAPLAN–MEIER PLOT WITH SGPLOT PROCEDURE

2015

<https://github.com/nshi-stat/skmdata>

#### RcmdrPlugin.KMggplot2 Package

R PACKAGE: GGPLOT2 GUI FRONTEND, R COMMANDER PLUG-IN FOR DATA VISUALIZATION WITH 'GGPLOT2'

2012

<https://cran.r-project.org/package=RcmdrPlugin.KMggplot2>

#### mmcm Package

R PACKAGE: MODIFIED MAXIMUM CONTRAST METHOD (NAGASHIMA K, ET AL. SAGMB 2011)

2009

<https://cran.r-project.org/package=mmcm>